

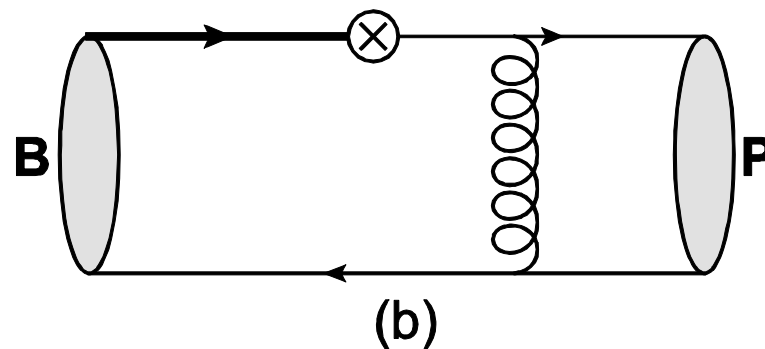
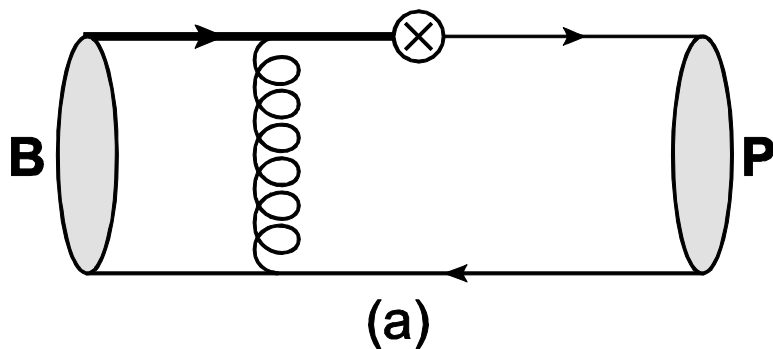
The B to P transition form factors in pQCD approach and the semileptonic decays of B-meson

By Wen-Fei Wang (王文飞)
Collaborator: Zhen-Jun Xiao (肖振军)

Nanjing Normal University

B^0 e e

$$M(p_1, p_2) = \frac{G_F}{\sqrt{2}} V_{ub} \cdot \bar{\nu}_e \gamma_\mu (1 - \gamma_5) e \cdot \langle \pi(p_2) | \bar{u} \gamma^\mu (1 - \gamma_5) b | B(p_1) \rangle$$



The strong interaction effects in this decay is parametrized in terms of B to Pi form factors

Form factors

$$\langle P(p_2) | \bar{b}(0) \gamma_\mu q(0) | B(p_1) \rangle = \left[(p_1 + p_2)_\mu - \frac{m_B^2 - m_P^2}{q^2} q_\mu \right] F_+(q^2) \\ + \frac{m_B^2 - m_P^2}{q^2} q_\mu F_0(q^2),$$

$$\langle P(p_2) | \bar{b}(0) \sigma_{\mu\nu} q(0) | B(p_1) \rangle = i[p_{2\mu} q_\nu - q_\mu p_{2\nu}] \frac{2F_T(q^2)}{m_B + m_P},$$

$$\langle P(p_2) | \bar{b}(0) \sigma_{\mu\nu} \gamma_5 q(0) | B(p_1) \rangle = \epsilon_{\mu\nu\alpha\beta} p_2^\alpha q^\beta \frac{2F_T(q^2)}{m_B + m_P}.$$

q **p₁** **p₂** $\longrightarrow$ the momentum of the lepton-pair

Form factors

i) the light cone QCD sum rules (LCSRs)

JHEP 09 (1998) 005, 10 (2001) 019

PRD 71, 014015 (2005)

JHEP 04 (2008) 014

PRD 83, 094031 (2011)

ii) the lattice QCD (LQCD)

PRD 73, 074502 (2006)

PRD 80, 034026 (2009)

PLB 486, 111 (2000)

Form factors

iii) the perturbative QCD (pQCD)

PRD 65, 014007 (2001)

NPB 642, 263 (2002)

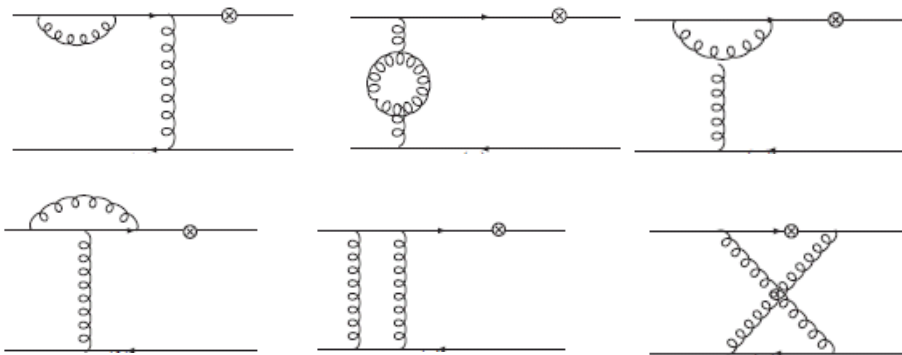
EPJC 23, 275 (2002) 28,515 (2003)

$$\begin{aligned} \langle P(p_2) | \bar{b}(0) \gamma_\mu q(0) | B(p_1) \rangle &= g_s^2 C_F N_c \int dx_1 dx_2 d^2 k_{1T} d^2 k_{2T} \frac{dz^+ d^2 z_T}{(2\pi)^3} \frac{dy^- d^2 y_T}{(2\pi)^3} \\ &\times e^{-ik_2 \cdot y} \langle P(p_2) | \bar{q}'_\gamma(y) q_\beta(0) | 0 \rangle e^{ik_1 \cdot z} \langle 0 | \bar{b}_\alpha(0) q'_\delta(z) | B(p_1) \rangle T_{H\mu}^{\gamma\beta;\alpha\delta} \end{aligned}$$

The hard amplitude

Form factors: **NLO**

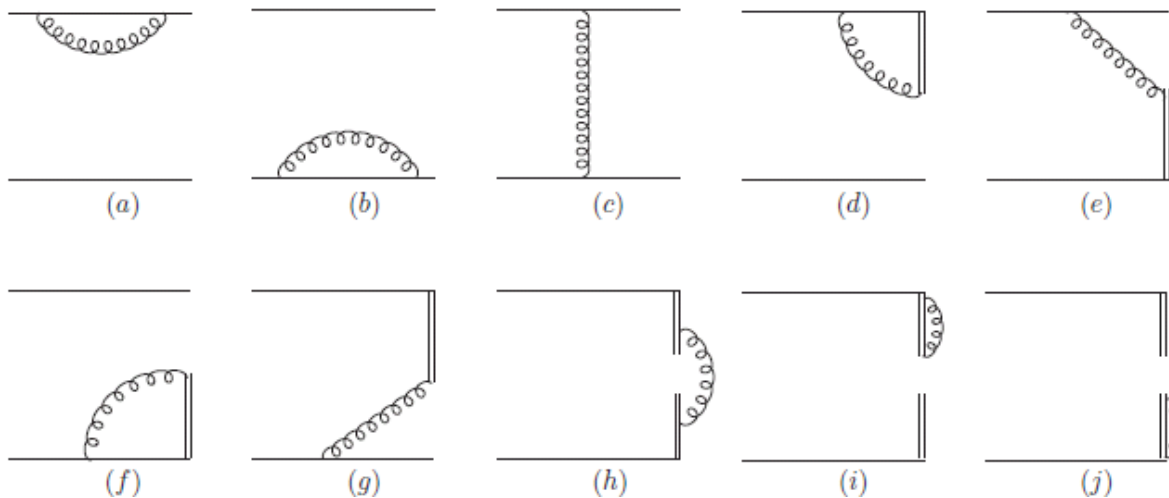
H.N. Li, Y.L. Shen & Y.M. Wang
Phys. Rev. D 85, 074004 (2012)



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Quark diagrams

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Effective diagrams

Form factors: **NLO**

H.N. Li, Y.L. Shen & Y.M. Wang
Phys. Rev. D 85, 074004 (2012)

$$\begin{aligned} H^{(1)} &= F(x_1, x_2, \eta, \mu_f, \mu, \zeta_1) H^{(0)} \\ &= \frac{\alpha_s(\mu_f) C_F}{4\pi} \left[\frac{21}{4} \ln \frac{\mu^2}{m_B^2} - \left(\ln \frac{m_B^2}{\zeta_1^2} + \frac{13}{2} \right) \ln \frac{\mu_f^2}{m_B^2} + \frac{7}{16} \ln^2(x_1 x_2) \right. \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{8} \ln^2 x_1 + \frac{1}{4} \ln x_1 \ln x_2 + \left(2 \ln \frac{m_B^2}{\zeta_1^2} + \frac{7}{8} \ln \eta - \frac{1}{4} \right) \ln x_1 \\ &\quad + \left(\frac{7}{8} \ln \eta - \frac{3}{2} \right) \ln x_2 + \left(\frac{15}{4} - \frac{7}{16} \ln \eta \right) \ln \eta \\ &\quad \left. - \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{m_B^2}{\zeta_1^2} \left(3 \ln \frac{m_B^2}{\zeta_1^2} + 2 \right) + \frac{101}{48} \pi^2 + \frac{219}{16} \right] H^{(0)}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{H} = \mathbf{H}^{(0)} + \mathbf{H}^{(1)} = (\mathbf{1} + \mathbf{F}) \times \mathbf{H}^{(0)}$$

$$F_+(q^2) = \frac{1}{2}[f_1(q^2) + f_2(q^2)],$$

$$F_0(q^2) = \frac{1}{2}f_1(q^2) \left[1 + \frac{q^2}{m_B^2 - m_P^2}\right] + \frac{1}{2}f_2(q^2) \left[1 - \frac{q^2}{m_B^2 - m_P^2}\right].$$

$$f_1(q^2) = 16\pi C_F m_B^2 \int dx_1 dx_2 \int b_1 db_1 b_2 db_2 \psi_B(x_1, b_1)$$

$$\times \left\{ \left[r_0 (\phi^p(x_2) - \phi^t(x_2)) \cdot h_1(x_1, x_2, b_1, b_2) - r_0 x_1 \eta m_B^2 \phi^\sigma(x_2) \cdot h_2(x_1, x_2, b_1, b_2) \right] \right.$$

$$\cdot \alpha_s(t_1) \exp[-S_{ab}(t_1)]$$

$$+ \left[x_1 (\eta \phi^a(x_2) - 2r_0 \phi^p(x_2)) + 4r_0 x_1 \phi^p(x_2) \right] \cdot h_1(x_2, x_1, b_2, b_1)$$

$$\cdot \alpha_s(t_2) \exp[-S_{ab}(t_2)] \Big\},$$

$$f_2(q^2) = 16\pi C_F m_B^2 \int dx_1 dx_2 \int b_1 db_1 b_2 db_2 \psi_B(x_1, b_1)$$

$$\times \left\{ \left[\left[(x_2 \eta + 1) \phi^a(x_2) + 2r_0 \left(\left(\frac{1}{\eta} - x_2 \right) \phi^t(x_2) - x_2 \phi^p(x_2) + 3\phi^\sigma(x_2) \right) \right] \right. \right.$$

$$\cdot h_1(x_1, x_2, b_1, b_2) - r_0 x_1 m_B^2 (1 + x_2 \eta) \phi^\sigma(x_2) \cdot h_2(x_1, x_2, b_1, b_2) \Big] \cdot \alpha_s(t_1) \exp[-S_{ab}(t_1)]$$

$$+ 2r_0 \left(\frac{x_1}{\eta} + 1 \right) \phi^p(x_2) \cdot h_1(x_2, x_1, b_2, b_1) \cdot \alpha_s(t_2) \exp[-S_{ab}(t_2)] \Big\},$$

$$\begin{aligned}
F_T(q^2) = & 8\pi C_F m_B^2 \int dx_1 dx_2 \int b_1 db_1 b_2 db_2 (1 + r_P) \psi_B(x_1, b_1) \\
& \times \left\{ \left[r_0 x_1 m_B^2 \phi^\sigma(x_2) \cdot h_2(x_1, x_2, b_1, b_2) \right. \right. \\
& + \left. \left[\phi^a(x_2) - r_0 x_2 \phi^p(x_2) + r_0 \left(\frac{2}{\eta} + x_2 \right) \phi^t(x_2) + r_0 \phi^\sigma(x_2) \right] \cdot h_1(x_1, x_2, b_1, b_2) \right] \\
& \cdot \alpha_s(t_1) \exp[-S_{ab}(t_1)] \\
& + 2r_0 \phi^p(x_2) \left(1 + \frac{x_1}{\eta} \right) \cdot h_1(x_2, x_1, b_2, b_1) \cdot \alpha_s(t_2) \exp[-S_{ab}(t_2)] \Big\},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{H} = \mathbf{H}^{(0)} + \mathbf{H}^{(1)} = (\mathbf{1} + \mathbf{F}) \times \mathbf{H}^{(0)}$$

$$F_0(q^2) = \frac{F_0(0)}{1 - a \times \frac{q^2}{m_B^2} + b \times \left(\frac{q^2}{m_B^2}\right)^2}$$

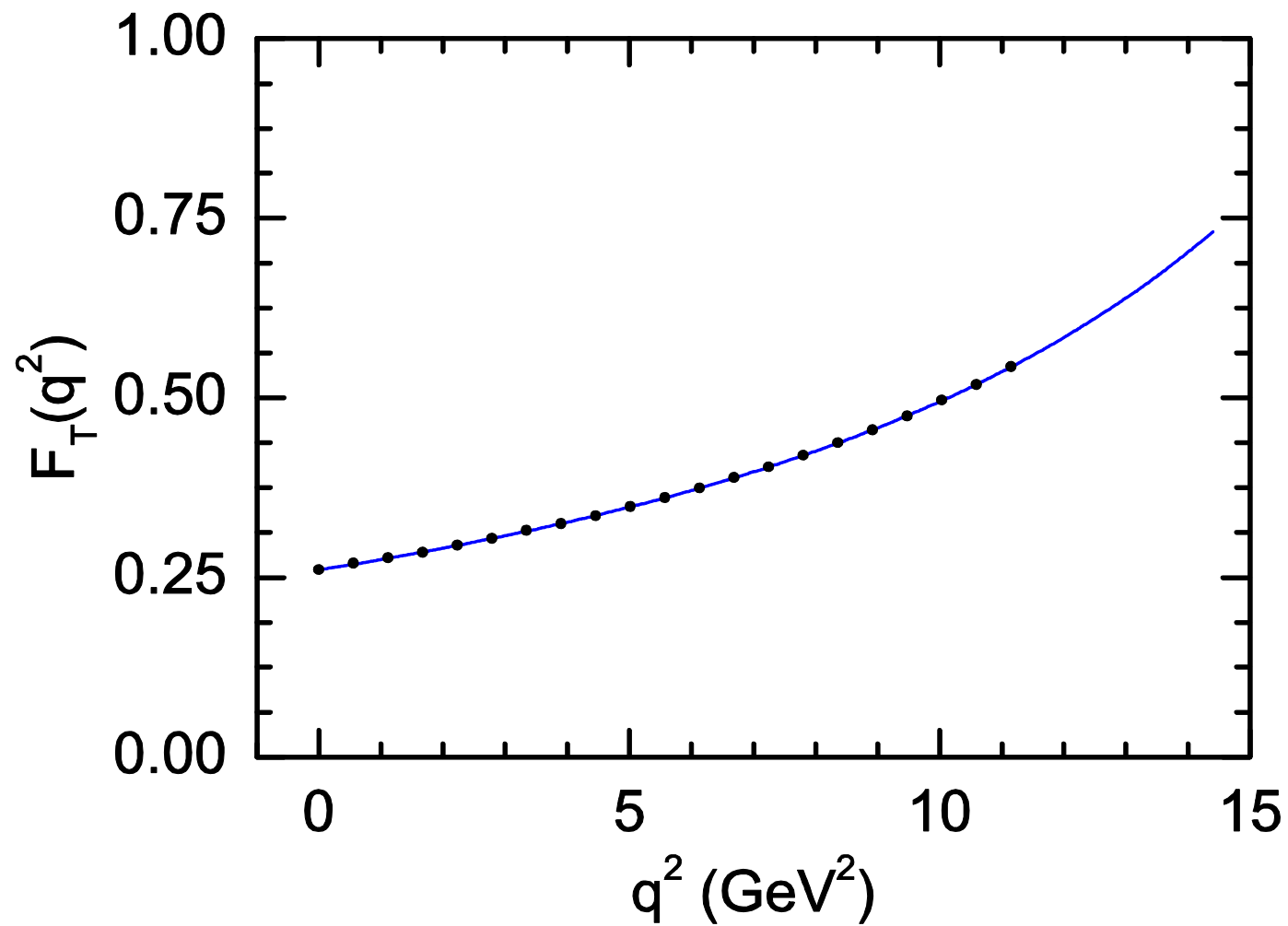
pole model

$$F_{+,T}(q^2) = F_{+,T}(0) \times \left(\frac{1}{1 - \frac{q^2}{m_{B^*}^2}} - \frac{r \times \frac{q^2}{m_{B^*}^2}}{\left(1 - \frac{q^2}{m_{B^*}^2}\right) \times \left(1 - \alpha \times \frac{q^2}{m_B^2}\right)} \right)$$

$m_B \Rightarrow$ The mass of B or Bs meson

$m_B \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 5.325\text{GeV for B meson} \\ 5.415\text{GeV for Bs meson} \end{array} \right.$

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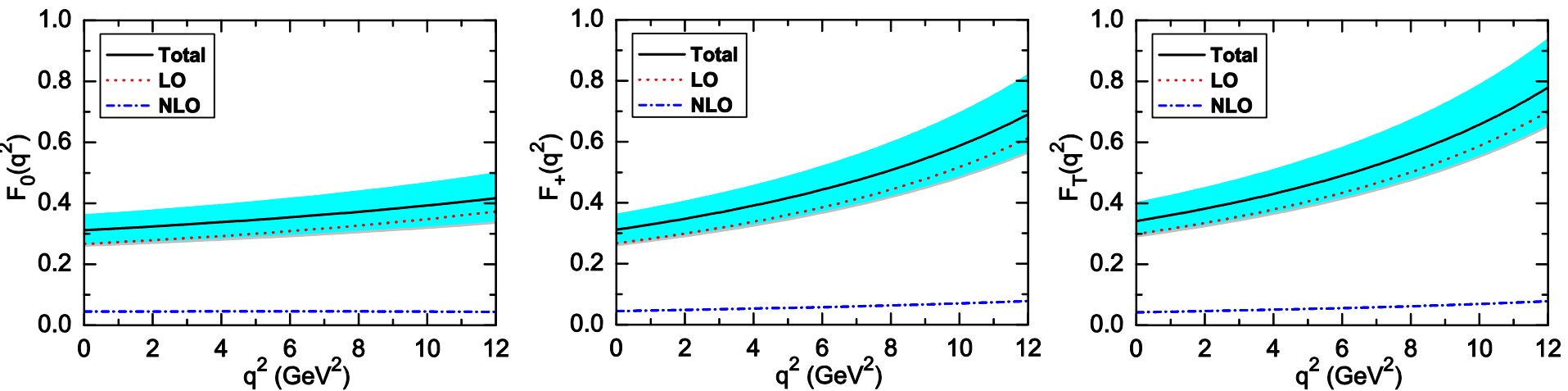
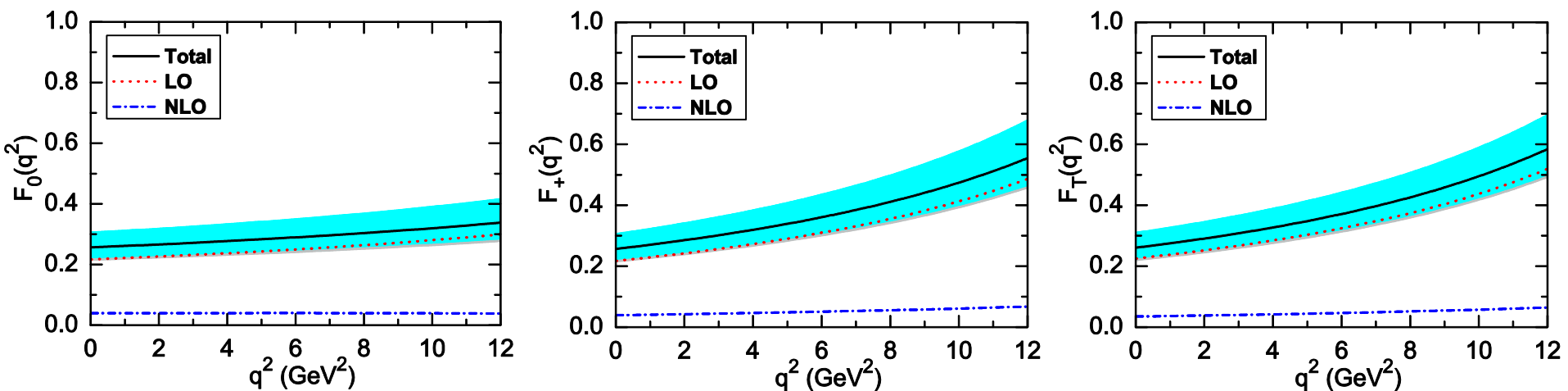


	$F_+(0)_{LO}$	α_{LO}	r_{LO}
$B \rightarrow \pi$	$0.22^{+0.03}_{-0.02} \pm 0.01$	$0.61^{+0.00}_{-0.01} \pm 0.01$	$0.51 \pm 0.00 \pm 0.03$
$B \rightarrow K$	$0.27^{+0.04}_{-0.03} \pm 0.01$	$0.62^{+0.00}_{-0.01} \pm 0.01$	$0.58 \pm 0.00 \pm 0.03$
$B_s \rightarrow K$	$0.22 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.01$	$0.64 \pm 0.00 \pm 0.01$	$0.56 \pm 0.00 \pm^{+0.04}_{-0.03}$
	$F_T(0)_{LO}$	α_{LO}	r_{LO}
$B \rightarrow \pi$	$0.23 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.01$	$0.69^{+0.00}_{-0.01} \pm 0.01$	$0.55 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.03$
$B \rightarrow K$	$0.30^{+0.04}_{-0.03} \pm 0.01$	$0.71^{+0.00}_{-0.01} \pm 0.01$	$0.58 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.03$
$B_s \rightarrow K$	$0.25^{+0.04}_{-0.03} \pm 0.01$	$0.71^{+0.01}_{-0.00} \pm 0.01$	$0.59 \pm 0.00 \pm 0.03$
	$F_+(0)_{NLO}$	α_{NLO}	r_{NLO}
$B \rightarrow \pi$	$0.26^{+0.04}_{-0.03} \pm 0.02$	$0.52 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.03$	$0.45 \pm 0.00^{+0.05}_{-0.04}$
$B \rightarrow K$	$0.31 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.02$	$0.54 \pm 0.01^{+0.02}_{-0.03}$	$0.50 \pm 0.00 \pm 0.05$
$B_s \rightarrow K$	$0.26^{+0.04}_{-0.03} \pm 0.02$	$0.57 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.02$	$0.50 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.05$
	$F_T(0)_{NLO}$	α_{NLO}	r_{NLO}
$B \rightarrow \pi$	$0.26^{+0.04}_{-0.03} \pm 0.02$	$0.65^{+0.01}_{-0.02} \pm 0.01$	$0.50 \pm 0.00 \pm 0.00$
$B \rightarrow K$	$0.34^{+0.05}_{-0.04} \pm 0.02$	$0.67 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.01$	$0.53 \pm 0.00^{+0.05}_{-0.04}$
$B_s \rightarrow K$	$0.28 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.02$	$0.69 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.01$	$0.53^{+0.01+0.04}_{-0.00-0.02}$

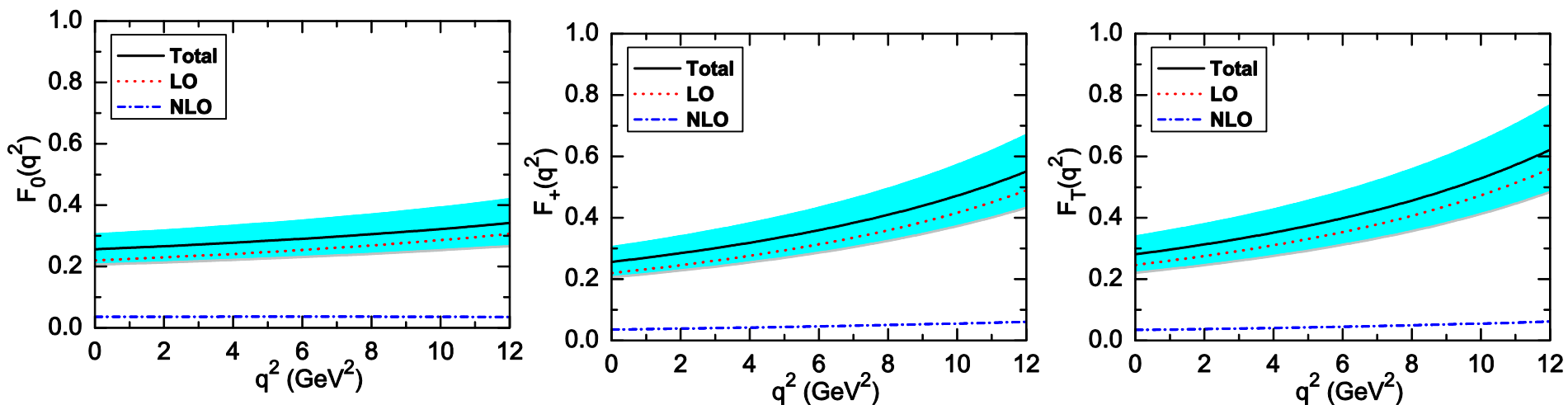
	$F_0(0)_{LO}$	a_{LO}	b_{LO}
$B \rightarrow \pi$	$0.22^{+0.03}_{-0.02} \pm 0.01$	$0.58 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.03$	$-0.15 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.01$
$B \rightarrow K$	$0.27^{+0.04}_{-0.03} \pm 0.01$	$0.60 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.03$	$-0.15^{+0.01+0.01}_{-0.00-0.02}$
$B_s \rightarrow K$	$0.22 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.01$	$0.61^{+0.01}_{-0.03} \pm 0.04$	$-0.16 \pm 0.00^{+0.02}_{-0.01}$
	$F_0(0)_{NLO}$	a_{NLO}	b_{NLO}
$B \rightarrow \pi$	$0.26^{+0.04}_{-0.03} \pm 0.02$	$0.50 \pm 0.01^{+0.05}_{-0.04}$	$-0.13 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.01$
$B \rightarrow K$	$0.31 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.02$	$0.53 \pm 0.01^{+0.05}_{-0.04}$	$-0.13 \pm 0.01^{+0.02}_{-0.01}$
$B_s \rightarrow K$	$0.26^{+0.04}_{-0.03} \pm 0.02$	$0.54 \pm 0.00 \pm 0.05$	$-0.15 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.01$

	$F_0(0)=F_+(0)$	$F_T(0)$
B	$\sim 18\%$	$\sim 13\%$
B K	$\sim 15\%$	$\sim 13\%$
B_s K	$\sim 18\%$	$\sim 12\%$

Form factors: the pQCD result



Form factors: the pQCD result



The $b \rightarrow ul^- \bar{\nu}_l$ transitions

$$\mathcal{H}_{eff}(b \rightarrow ul\bar{\nu}_l) = \frac{G_F}{\sqrt{2}} V_{ub} \bar{u} \gamma_\mu (1 - \gamma_5) b \cdot \bar{l} \gamma^\mu (1 - \gamma_5) \nu_l$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d\Gamma(b \rightarrow ul\bar{\nu}_l)}{dq^2} &= \frac{G_F^2 |V_{ub}|^2}{192\pi^3 m_B^3} \frac{q^2 - m_l^2}{(q^2)^2} \sqrt{\frac{(q^2 - m_l^2)^2}{q^2}} \sqrt{\frac{(m_B^2 - m_P^2 - q^2)^2}{4q^2} - m_P^2} \\ &\times \left\{ (m_l^2 + 2q^2) [q^2 - (m_B - m_P)^2] [q^2 - (m_B + m_P)^2] F_+^2(q^2) \right. \\ &\left. + 3m_l^2 (m_B^2 - m_P^2)^2 F_0^2(q^2) \right\}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{d\Gamma(b \rightarrow ul\bar{\nu}_l)}{dq^2} = \frac{G_F^2 |V_{ub}|^2}{192\pi^3 m_B^3} \lambda^{3/2}(q^2) |F_+(q^2)|^2$$

$$\lambda(q^2) = (m_B^2 + m_P^2 - q^2)^2 - 4m_B^2 m_P^2$$

The $b \rightarrow (s, d)l^-l^+$ transitions (i)

$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{eff}} = -\frac{G_F}{\sqrt{2}} V_{tb} V_{tq}^* \sum_{i=1}^{10} C_i(\mu) O_i(\mu),$$

$$\begin{aligned} O_1 &= (\bar{q}_\alpha c_\alpha)_{V-A} (\bar{c}_\beta b_\beta)_{V-A}, & O_2 &= (\bar{q}_\alpha c_\beta)_{V-A} (\bar{c}_\beta b_\alpha)_{V-A}, \\ O_3 &= (\bar{q}_\alpha b_\alpha)_{V-A} \sum_{q'} (\bar{q}'_\beta q'_\beta)_{V-A}, & O_4 &= (\bar{q}_\alpha b_\beta)_{V-A} \sum_{q'} (\bar{q}'_\beta q'_\alpha)_{V-A}, \\ O_5 &= (\bar{q}_\alpha b_\alpha)_{V-A} \sum_{q'} (\bar{q}'_\beta q'_\beta)_{V+A}, & O_6 &= (\bar{q}_\alpha b_\beta)_{V-A} \sum_{q'} (\bar{q}'_\beta q'_\alpha)_{V+A}, \\ O_7 &= \frac{em_b}{8\pi^2} \bar{q} \sigma^{\mu\nu} (1 + \gamma_5) b F_{\mu\nu}, \\ O_9 &= \frac{\alpha_{\text{em}}}{8\pi} (\bar{l} \gamma_\mu l) [\bar{q} \gamma^\mu (1 - \gamma_5) b], & O_{10} &= \frac{\alpha_{\text{em}}}{8\pi} (\bar{l} \gamma_\mu \gamma_5 l) [\bar{q} \gamma^\mu (1 - \gamma_5) b], \end{aligned}$$

The $b \rightarrow (s, d)l^-l^+$ transitions (ii)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{d\Gamma(b \rightarrow sl^+l^-)}{dq^2} = & \frac{G_F^2 \alpha_{em}^2 |V_{tb}|^2 |V_{ts}^*|^2 \sqrt{\lambda(q^2)}}{512 m_B^3 \pi^5} \sqrt{\frac{q^2 - 4m_l^2}{q^2}} \frac{1}{3q^2} \\
 & \times \left[6m_l^2 |C_{10}|^2 (m_B^2 - m_P^2)^2 F_0^2(q^2) \right. \\
 & + (q^2 + 2m_l^2) \lambda(q^2) \left| C_9^{eff} F_+(q^2) + \frac{2C_7^{eff} (m_b - m_s) F_T(q^2)}{m_B + m_P} \right|^2 \\
 & \left. + |C_{10}|^2 (q^2 - 4m_l^2) \lambda(q^2) F_+^2(q^2) \right],
 \end{aligned}$$

The $b \rightarrow s\nu\bar{\nu}$ transitions

$$\begin{aligned} H_{b \rightarrow s\nu\bar{\nu}} &= \frac{G_F}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{\alpha_{em}}{2\pi \sin^2(\theta_W)} V_{tb} V_{ts}^* \eta_X X(x_t) [\bar{s} \gamma^\mu (1 - \gamma_5) b] [\bar{\nu} \gamma_\mu (1 - \gamma_5) \nu] \\ &= C_L^{b \rightarrow s} O_L^{b \rightarrow s}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{d\Gamma(b \rightarrow s\nu\bar{\nu})}{dq^2} = 3 \frac{|C_L^{b \rightarrow s}|^2 \lambda^{3/2}(m_B^2, m_P^2, q^2)}{96 m_B^3 \pi^3} |F_+(q^2)|^2.$$

sum of the three generations

Branching ratios

$$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ l^- \bar{\nu}_l) = (1.42_{-0.30}^{+0.40}(\omega_b) \pm 0.15(a_2^\pi) \pm 0.12(m_0^\pi)) \times \frac{|V_{ub}|^2}{|0.0038|^2} \times 10^{-4},$$

$$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \tau^- \bar{\nu}_\tau) = (0.90_{-0.19}^{+0.25}(\omega_b)_{-0.08}^{+0.09}(a_2^\pi) \pm 0.08(m_0^\pi)) \times \frac{|V_{ub}|^2}{|0.0038|^2} \times 10^{-4},$$

$$Br(B^- \rightarrow \pi^0 l^- \bar{\nu}_l) = (7.63_{-1.61}^{+2.16}(\omega_b)_{-0.78}^{+0.82}(a_2^\pi)_{-0.63}^{+0.66}(m_0^\pi)) \times \frac{|V_{ub}|^2}{|0.0038|^2} \times 10^{-5},$$

$$Br(B^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \tau^- \bar{\nu}_\tau) = (4.85_{-1.01}^{+1.34}(\omega_b)_{-0.41}^{+0.47}(a_2^\pi)_{-0.43}^{+0.45}(m_0^\pi)) \times \frac{|V_{ub}|^2}{|0.0038|^2} \times 10^{-5},$$

$$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow K^+ l^- \bar{\nu}_l) = (1.27_{-0.26}^{+0.46}(\omega_{bs})_{-0.13}^{+0.14}(a_i^K)_{-0.09}^{+0.10}(m_0^K)) \times \frac{|V_{ub}|^2}{|0.0038|^2} \times 10^{-4},$$

$$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow K^+ \tau^- \bar{\nu}_\tau) = (7.78_{-1.81}^{+2.51}(\omega_{bs})_{-0.66}^{+0.69}(a_i^K)_{-0.59}^{+0.62}(m_0^K)) \times \frac{|V_{ub}|^2}{|0.0038|^2} \times 10^{-5},$$

$$Br(B^- \rightarrow \pi^0 l^- \bar{\nu}_l) = (7.78 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-5}, \text{ PDG2012}$$

$$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ l^- \bar{\nu}_l) = \begin{cases} (1.41 \pm 0.05(syst.) \pm 0.07(stat.)) \times 10^{-4}, \\ (1.44 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-4}, \text{ PDG2012} \end{cases}$$

|V_{ub}|

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032007(2011)
BaBar

$$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ l^- \bar{\nu}_l) = \begin{cases} (1.41 \pm 0.05(\text{syst.}) \pm 0.07(\text{stat.})) \times 10^{-4}, \\ (1.44 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-4}, \text{ PDG2012} \end{cases}$$

$$|V_{ub}| = (3.80_{-0.43}^{+0.50}(\omega_b) \pm 0.20(a_2^\pi)_{-0.15}^{+0.16}(m_0^\pi)) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$|V_{ub}| = (3.78 \pm 0.13(\text{exp.})_{-0.40}^{+0.55}(\text{theor.})) \times 10^{-3},$$

BaBar

Decay modes	NLO pQCD predictions	Data
$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 l^+ l^-)$	$(0.91_{-0.19-0.17}^{+0.26+0.18} \pm 0.10 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-8}$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-7}$
$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \tau^+ \tau^-)$	$(0.28_{-0.06-0.05}^{+0.07+0.06} \pm 0.02 \pm 0.03) \times 10^{-8}$	
$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu})$	$(7.30_{-1.54-1.32-0.74-0.61}^{+2.07+1.45+0.79+0.63}) \times 10^{-8}$	$< 2.2 \times 10^{-4}$
$Br(B^- \rightarrow \pi^- l^+ l^-)$	$(1.95_{-0.41-0.35-0.20-0.16}^{+0.55+0.39+0.21+0.17}) \times 10^{-8}$	$(2.3 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-8}$
$Br(B^- \rightarrow \pi^- \tau^+ \tau^-)$	$(0.60_{-0.12-0.11-0.03}^{+0.16+0.12+0.04} \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-8}$	
$Br(B^- \rightarrow \pi^- \nu \bar{\nu})$	$(1.57_{-0.33-0.28-0.16-0.13}^{+0.44+0.31+0.17+0.14}) \times 10^{-7}$	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-4}$
$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 l^+ l^-)$	$(5.1_{-1.1-0.93-0.5-0.4}^{+1.5+1.02+0.5+0.4}) \times 10^{-7}$	$(4.7_{-0.2}^{+0.6}) \times 10^{-7}$
$Br(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \tau^+ \tau^-)$	$(1.20_{-0.25-0.22-0.07-0.10}^{+0.32+0.24+0.07+0.11}) \times 10^{-7}$	
$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 \nu \bar{\nu})$	$(4.1_{-0.9-0.74-0.4-0.3}^{+1.2+0.82+0.4+0.3}) \times 10^{-6}$	$< 5.6 \times 10^{-5}$
$Br(B^- \rightarrow K^- l^+ l^-)$	$(5.50_{-1.18-1.00-0.55-0.41}^{+1.59+1.10+0.57+0.42}) \times 10^{-7}$	$(5.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-7}$
$Br(B^- \rightarrow K^- \tau^+ \tau^-)$	$(1.29_{-0.26-0.23}^{+0.35+0.26} \pm 0.08 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-7}$	
$Br(B^- \rightarrow K^- \nu \bar{\nu})$	$(4.42_{-0.95-0.80-0.44-0.33}^{+1.28+0.88+0.46+0.34}) \times 10^{-6}$	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-5}$
$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow K^0 l^+ l^-)$	$(1.63_{-0.38-0.39-0.17-0.12}^{+0.54+0.44+0.18+0.12}) \times 10^{-8}$	
$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow K^0 \tau^+ \tau^-)$	$(0.43_{-0.10-0.10-0.03-0.04}^{+0.13+0.12+0.03+0.04}) \times 10^{-8}$	
$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow K^0 \nu \bar{\nu})$	$(1.31_{-0.31-0.31-0.13-0.10}^{+0.43+0.35+0.14+0.10}) \times 10^{-7}$	

Form factors:

Feldmann, Kroll & Stech [PRD 58, 114006 \(1998\)](#) [PLB 449, 339 \(1999\)](#)

$$\begin{pmatrix} |\eta\rangle \\ |\eta'\rangle \\ |G\rangle \end{pmatrix} = U(\phi, \phi_G) \begin{pmatrix} |\eta_q\rangle \\ |\eta_s\rangle \\ |\eta_g\rangle \end{pmatrix} \quad U(\phi_{FKS}) = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \phi_{FKS} & -\sin \phi_{FKS} \\ \sin \phi_{FKS} & \cos \phi_{FKS} \end{pmatrix}$$

FKS 39.3° 1.0°

Hai-Yang Cheng, Hsiang-nan Li & Keh-Fei Liu [PRD 79, 014024 \(2009\)](#)

$$\begin{aligned} U(\phi, \phi_G) &= U_3(\theta)U_1(\phi_G)U_3(\theta_i), \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} \cos \phi + \sin \theta \sin \theta_i \Delta_G & -\sin \phi + \sin \theta \cos \theta_i \Delta_G & -\sin \theta \sin \phi_G \\ \sin \phi - \cos \theta \sin \theta_i \Delta_G & \cos \phi - \cos \theta \cos \theta_i \Delta_G & \cos \theta \sin \phi_G \\ -\sin \theta_i \sin \phi_G & -\cos \theta_i \sin \phi_G & \cos \phi_G \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

$$R_s^{\text{Exp}} = \frac{\text{BR}(B_s \rightarrow J\psi\eta')}{\text{BR}(B_s \rightarrow J\psi\eta)} = 0.73 \pm 0.14(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.02(\text{syst.})$$

---- PRL 108, 181808 (2012) by Belle Collaboration

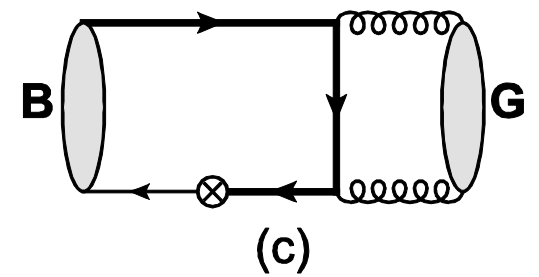
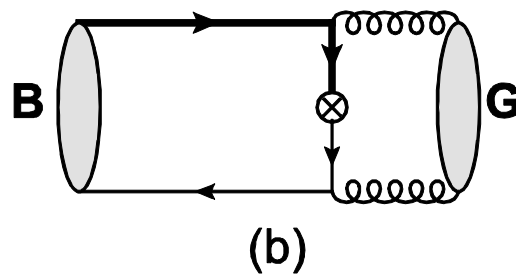
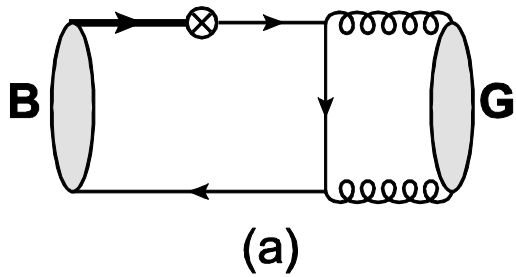
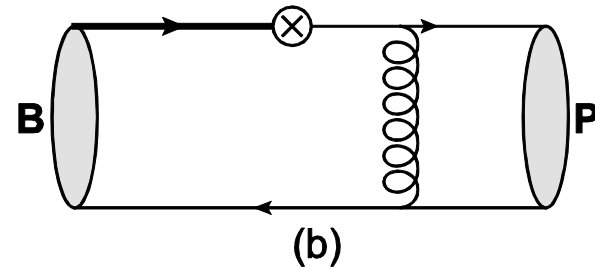
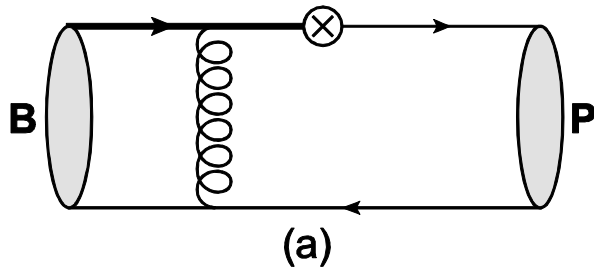
$$R_s \equiv \frac{\text{BR}(B_s \rightarrow J\psi\eta')}{\text{BR}(B_s \rightarrow J\psi\eta)} > 1$$

---- PLB 529,93 (2002) & PRD 85, 013016 (2012)



X. Liu, H.N. Li & Z.J. Xiao Phys.Rev. D86, 011501(R) (2012)

Form factors:



Form factors:

	$F_0(0)$
$B \rightarrow \eta_q$	0.17
$B_s \rightarrow \eta_s$	0.27
	$F_+(0)$
$B \rightarrow \eta_q$	0.17
$B_s \rightarrow \eta_s$	0.27
	$F_T(0)$
$B \rightarrow \eta_q$	0.15
$B_s \rightarrow \eta_s$	0.27

	$F_0(0)$
$B \rightarrow \eta_g$	0.14×10^{-2}
$B_s \rightarrow \eta_g$	0.11×10^{-2}
	$F_+(0)$
$B \rightarrow \eta_g$	0.14×10^{-2}
$B_s \rightarrow \eta_g$	0.11×10^{-2}
	$F_T(0)$
$B \rightarrow \eta_g$	0.10×10^{-2}
$B_s \rightarrow \eta_g$	0.08×10^{-2}

$$F_i(q^2) = \frac{F_i(0)}{1 - a(q^2/m_B^2) + b(q^2/m_B^2)^2},$$

Branching ratios


$$Br(B^- \rightarrow \eta l^- \bar{\nu}_l) = (0.33) \times \frac{|V_{ub}|^2}{|0.0038|^2} \times 10^{-4},$$

$$Br(B^- \rightarrow \eta \tau^- \bar{\nu}_\tau) = (0.19) \times \frac{|V_{ub}|^2}{|0.0038|^2} \times 10^{-4},$$

$$Br(B^- \rightarrow \eta' l^- \bar{\nu}_l) = (0.16) \times \frac{|V_{ub}|^2}{|0.0038|^2} \times 10^{-4},$$

$$Br(B^- \rightarrow \eta' \tau^- \bar{\nu}_\tau) = (0.79) \times \frac{|V_{ub}|^2}{|0.0038|^2} \times 10^{-5},$$

$$Br(B^- \rightarrow \eta l^- \bar{\nu}_l) = (0.36 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-4},$$

---- Babar PRD83,052011(2011)

Decay modes	pQCD predictions
$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \eta l^+ l^-)$	$(0.39) \times 10^{-8}$
$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \eta \tau^+ \tau^-)$	$(0.84) \times 10^{-9}$
$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \eta \nu \bar{\nu})$	$(3.07) \times 10^{-8}$
$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \eta' l^+ l^-)$	$(0.18) \times 10^{-8}$
$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \eta' \tau^+ \tau^-)$	$(0.21) \times 10^{-9}$
$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \eta' \nu \bar{\nu})$	$(1.44) \times 10^{-8}$
$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow \eta l^+ l^-)$	$(1.68) \times 10^{-7}$
$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow \eta \tau^+ \tau^-)$	$(0.39) \times 10^{-7}$
$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow \eta \nu \bar{\nu})$	$(1.34) \times 10^{-6}$
$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow \eta' l^+ l^-)$	$(1.77) \times 10^{-7}$
$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow \eta' \tau^+ \tau^-)$	$(0.23) \times 10^{-7}$
$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow \eta' \nu \bar{\nu})$	$(1.39) \times 10^{-6}$

Decay modes	$\phi = 43.7^\circ$ & $\phi_G = 33^\circ$	$\phi = 40^\circ$ & $\phi_G = 22^\circ$
$Br(B^- \rightarrow \eta l^- \bar{\nu}_l)$	$(0.27) \times 10^{-4}$	$(0.31) \times 10^{-4}$
$Br(B^- \rightarrow \eta \tau^- \bar{\nu}_\tau)$	$(0.16) \times 10^{-4}$	$(0.18) \times 10^{-4}$
$Br(B^- \rightarrow \eta' l^- \bar{\nu}_l)$	$(0.12) \times 10^{-4}$	$(0.13) \times 10^{-4}$
$Br(B^- \rightarrow \eta' \tau^- \bar{\nu}_\tau)$	$(0.62) \times 10^{-5}$	$(0.67) \times 10^{-5}$
$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \eta l^+ l^-)$	$(0.32) \times 10^{-8}$	$(0.37) \times 10^{-8}$
$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \eta \tau^+ \tau^-)$	$(0.68) \times 10^{-9}$	$(0.79) \times 10^{-9}$
$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \eta \nu \bar{\nu})$	$(2.49) \times 10^{-8}$	$(2.89) \times 10^{-8}$
$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \eta' l^+ l^-)$	$(0.15) \times 10^{-8}$	$(0.16) \times 10^{-8}$
$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \eta' \tau^+ \tau^-)$	$(0.16) \times 10^{-9}$	$(0.18) \times 10^{-9}$
$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \eta' \nu \bar{\nu})$	$(1.13) \times 10^{-8}$	$(1.23) \times 10^{-8}$
$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow \eta l^+ l^-)$	$(2.11) \times 10^{-7}$	$(1.79) \times 10^{-7}$
$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow \eta \tau^+ \tau^-)$	$(0.50) \times 10^{-7}$	$(0.42) \times 10^{-7}$
$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow \eta \nu \bar{\nu})$	$(1.67) \times 10^{-6}$	$(1.42) \times 10^{-6}$
$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow \eta' l^+ l^-)$	$(1.18) \times 10^{-7}$	$(1.56) \times 10^{-7}$
$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow \eta' \tau^+ \tau^-)$	$(0.16) \times 10^{-7}$	$(0.21) \times 10^{-7}$
$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow \eta' \nu \bar{\nu})$	$(0.93) \times 10^{-6}$	$(1.22) \times 10^{-6}$

$$\begin{aligned}
|\eta\rangle &\simeq (\cos\phi + \sin\theta \sin\theta_i \Delta_G) |\eta_q\rangle - (\sin\phi - \sin\theta \cos\theta_i \Delta_G) |\eta_s\rangle, \\
|\eta'\rangle &\simeq (\sin\phi - \cos\theta \sin\theta_i \Delta_G) |\eta_q\rangle + (\cos\phi - \cos\theta \cos\theta_i \Delta_G) |\eta_s\rangle, \\
|G\rangle &\simeq -(\sin\theta_i \sin\phi_G) |\eta_q\rangle - (\cos\theta_i \sin\phi_G) |\eta_s\rangle,
\end{aligned}$$

$$Br(B^- \rightarrow Gl^- \bar{\nu}_l) = 0.21 \times 10^{-8}$$

$$Br(B^- \rightarrow G\tau^- \bar{\nu}_\tau) = 0.11 \times 10^{-8}$$

$$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow Gl^+ l^-) = 0.28 \times 10^{-12}$$

$$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow G\tau^+ \tau^-) = 0.13 \times 10^{-13}$$

$$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow G\nu \bar{\nu}) = 0.21 \times 10^{-11}$$

$$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow Gl^+ l^-) = 0.37 \times 10^{-11}$$

$$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow G\tau^+ \tau^-) = 0.25 \times 10^{-12}$$

$$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow G\nu \bar{\nu}) = 0.29 \times 10^{-10}$$

Decay modes	$\phi_G = 33^\circ$	$\phi_G = 22^\circ$
$Br(B^- \rightarrow Gl^- \bar{\nu}_l)$	$(0.50) \times 10^{-5}$	$(0.23) \times 10^{-5}$
$Br(B^- \rightarrow G\tau^- \bar{\nu}_\tau)$	$(2.02) \times 10^{-6}$	$(0.96) \times 10^{-6}$
$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow Gl^+ l^-)$	$(0.59) \times 10^{-9}$	$(0.28) \times 10^{-9}$
$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow G\tau^+ \tau^-)$	$(1.52) \times 10^{-10}$	$(0.72) \times 10^{-10}$
$Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow G\nu \bar{\nu})$	$(4.58) \times 10^{-9}$	$(2.17) \times 10^{-9}$
$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow Gl^+ l^-)$	$(1.90) \times 10^{-8}$	$(0.90) \times 10^{-8}$
$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow G\tau^+ \tau^-)$	$(0.74) \times 10^{-9}$	$(0.35) \times 10^{-9}$
$Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow G\nu \bar{\nu})$	$(1.48) \times 10^{-7}$	$(0.70) \times 10^{-7}$

Some ratios

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_\nu &= \frac{Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu})}{Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 l^+ l^-)} \approx \frac{Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 \nu \bar{\nu})}{Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 l^+ l^-)} \approx \frac{Br(B^- \rightarrow \pi^- \nu \bar{\nu})}{Br(B^- \rightarrow \pi^- l^+ l^-)} \\
 &\approx \frac{Br(B^- \rightarrow K^- \nu \bar{\nu})}{Br(B^- \rightarrow K^- l^+ l^-)} \approx \frac{Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow K^0 \nu \bar{\nu})}{Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow K^0 l^+ l^-)} \approx 8,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$R_{N1} = \frac{Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 l^+ l^-)}{Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \tau^+ \tau^-)} \approx \frac{Br(B^- \rightarrow \pi^- l^+ l^-)}{Br(B^- \rightarrow \pi^- \tau^+ \tau^-)} \approx 3.3,$$

$$R_{N2} = \frac{Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 l^+ l^-)}{Br(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 \tau^+ \tau^-)} \approx \frac{Br(B^- \rightarrow K^- l^+ l^-)}{Br(B^- \rightarrow K^- \tau^+ \tau^-)} \approx 4.3,$$

$$R_{N3} = \frac{Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow K^0 l^+ l^-)}{Br(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow K^0 \tau^+ \tau^-)} \approx 3.8,$$

Summary

- B/Bs to P form factors in pQCD at NLO.
- Branching ratios of $B_{(s)} \rightarrow P(ll, l\nu, \nu\bar{\nu})$
- Extract out the $|V_{ub}|$
- Some ratios are defined

Thank you !